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14 County of Alameda and Alameda County Deputy
15 Sheriff Joshua Mayfield

16 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
17 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

18 JOSEPH P. CUVIELLO and DENIZ
19 BOLBOL, individually,

20 Plaintiffs,

21 v.

22 ROWELL RANCH RODEO, INC.;
23 HAYWARD AREA RECREATION AND
24 PARK DISTRICT; HAYWARD AREA
25 RECREATION AND PARK DISTRICT
26 PUBLIC SAFETY MANAGER/RANGER
27 KEVIN HART; ALAMEDA COUNTY
28 SHERIFF'S OFFICE; ALAMEDA COUNTY
and DOES 1 and 2, in their individual and
official capacities, jointly and severally,

Defendants.

Case No. 3:23-cv-01652-VC

**DEFENDANT COUNTY OF
ALAMEDA'S RESPONSE TO
PLAINTIFFS' INTERROGATORIES,
SET ONE**

1 PROPOUNDING PARTY: PLAINTIFFS JOSEPH P. CUVIELLO and DENIZ BOLBOL
 2 RESPONDING PARTY: DEFENDANT COUNTY OF ALAMEDA
 3 SET NO.: ONE

4 Defendant COUNTY OF ALAMEDA ("Responding Party") hereby makes the following
 5 responses to Plaintiffs JOSEPH P. CUVIELLO and DENIZ BOLBOL ("Plaintiffs")
 6 Interrogatories, Set One.

7 **PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

8 Responding Party has not fully completed discovery in this action and has not completed
 9 preparation for trial. The responses contained herein are based only upon such information and
 10 documents as are presently available to, and specifically known to Responding Party, and disclose
 11 only those facts and contentions which presently occur to Responding Party. It is anticipated that
 12 further discovery will supply additional facts and add meaning to known facts, as well as
 13 establish new factual conclusions and legal contentions, all of which may lead to substantial
 14 additions to, and/or changes and variations from the responses set forth herein.

15 The following responses are given without prejudice to Responding Party and Responding
 16 Party's right to produce evidence of any subsequently discovery fact or facts which Responding
 17 Party later discover. Responding Party accordingly reserves the right to amend any and all
 18 responses herein as additional facts area ascertained, analyses are made, legal research is
 19 completed, and contentions are made. The responses made herein are made in a good faith effort
 20 to supply as much specification of the facts and contentions as are presently known, which should
 21 in no way be to the prejudice of Responding Party in relation to further discovery, research or
 22 analysis.

23 **RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES**

24 **INTERROGATORY NO. 1:**

25 DESCRIBE the policies and procedures YOU follow to ensure that YOUR employees do
 26 not violate a DEMONSTRATOR'S FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS at the Rowell Ranch Rodeo
 27 Park in Hayward, California.

1 **RESPONSE NO. 1:**

2 Responding Party objects that this interrogatory is overbroad and unduly burdensome to
 3 the extent it requires the County of Alameda to undertake a County-wide search for responsive
 4 information and documents, and accordingly limits its response to the Alameda County Sheriff's
 5 Office. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or
 6 documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and
 7 without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

8 The Alameda County Sheriff's Office provides its recruits with training and instruction in
 9 First Amendment issues during the Academy instructional program. Academy is a state-wide
 10 program operated by the State of California's Commission on Peace Officer Standards and
 11 Training ("POST"). In Alameda County, POST is handled through the Alameda County Sheriff's
 12 Office's Regional Training Center in conjunction with Chabot College. The State-wide program
 13 requires 664 hours of instruction and training; Alameda County Sheriff's Office provides 1,064
 14 hours.

15 During Academy, the Alameda County Sheriff's Office recruits receive training and
 16 instruction in free speech issues under the First Amendment and the California Constitution. At
 17 least three of the Academy's learning domains address free speech issues: Domaine 2, Criminal
 18 Justice System; Domain 4, Handling Disputes/Crowd Control; and Domain 39, Crimes Against
 19 the Justice System. The learning domains include textbook assignments, lectures, PowerPoint
 20 presentations, question and answer periods with the instructors, and classroom discussion. The
 21 training addresses, among other topics, the free speech rights of demonstrators and limitations on
 22 those rights under the Constitution.

23 The Alameda County Sheriff's Office also conducts a one day training for all deputies and
 24 sergeants every October. This training addresses free speech issues that may arise and how to
 25 handle them.

26 In addition, deputies who are a part of the Sheriff's Office's Crowd Management Team
 27 receive one day of training each month; this training may on occasion address free speech issues.

1 Moreover, the deputies who are assigned to provide a law enforcement presence at non-
 2 violent events, such as the Rowell Ranch Rodeo, that may involve demonstrations may be
 3 provided a “refresher” regarding free speech issues by the incident commander prior to arriving at
 4 the event.

5 **INTERROGATORY NO. 2:**

6 DESCRIBE the training and instruction YOU provide to YOUR employees to ensure
 7 compliance with the policies and procedures described in Interrogatory No. 1, including
 8 specifications for differences in training and instructions for different individuals.

9 **RESPONSE NO. 2:**

10 Responding Party objects that this interrogatory is overbroad and unduly burdensome to
 11 the extent it requires the County of Alameda to undertake a County-wide search for responsive
 12 information and documents, and accordingly limits its response to the Alameda County Sheriff's
 13 Office. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or
 14 documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and
 15 without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

16 The Alameda County Sheriff's Office provides its recruits with training and instruction in
 17 First Amendment issues during the Academy instructional program. Academy is a state-wide
 18 program operated by the State of California's Commission on Peace Officer Standards and
 19 Training ("POST"). In Alameda County, POST is handled through the Alameda County Sheriff's
 20 Office's Regional Training Center in conjunction with Chabot College. The State-wide program
 21 requires 664 hours of instruction and training; Alameda County Sheriff's Office provides 1,064
 22 hours.

23 During Academy, the Alameda County Sheriff's Office recruits receive training and
 24 instruction in free speech issues under the First Amendment and the California Constitution. At
 25 least three of the Academy's learning domains address free speech issues: Domaine 2, Criminal
 26 Justice System; Domain 4, Handling Disputes/Crowd Control; and Domain 39, Crimes Against
 27 the Justice System. The learning domains include textbook assignments, lectures, PowerPoint

1 presentations, question and answer periods with the instructors, and classroom discussion. The
 2 training addresses, among other topics, the free speech rights of demonstrators and limitations on
 3 those rights under the Constitution.

4 The Alameda County Sheriff's Office also conducts a one day training for all deputies and
 5 sergeants every October. This training addresses free speech issues that may arise and how to
 6 handle them.

7 In addition, deputies who are a part of the Sheriff's Office's Crowd Management Team
 8 receive one day of training each month; this training may on occasion address free speech issues.

9 Moreover, the deputies who are assigned to provide a law enforcement presence at non-
 10 violent events, such as the Rowell Ranch Rodeo, that may involve demonstrations may be
 11 provided a "refresher" regarding free speech issues by the incident commander prior to arriving at
 12 the event.

13 **INTERROGATORY NO. 3:**

14 IDENTIFY all individuals and entities consulted to establish the policies and procedures
 15 described in Interrogatory No. 1.

16 **RESPONSE NO. 3:**

17 Responding Party objects that this interrogatory is overbroad and unduly burdensome to
 18 the extent it requires the County of Alameda to undertake a County-wide search for responsive
 19 information and documents, and accordingly limits its response to the Alameda County Sheriff's
 20 Office. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or
 21 documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and
 22 without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

23 State of California's Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training, Alameda
 24 County Sheriff's Office, and Chabot College.

25 **INTERROGATORY NO. 4:**

26 IDENTIFY the person(s) who determined where to locate the "Free Speech Area" that
 27 was set up on May 20, 2022.

RESPONSE NO. 4:

Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

Responding Party has no independent information responsive to this request, beyond the documents produced by Rowell Ranch Rodeo and HARD in this action. The Alameda County Sheriff's Office had no role and provided no input in determining where the Free Speech Area for the May 2022 rodeo would be located.

INTERROGATORY NO. 5:

DESCRIBE the process and determining factors for the location of the "Free Speech Area" during the 2022 Events.

RESPONSE NO. 5:

Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

Responding Party has no independent information responsive to this request, beyond the documents produced by Rowell Ranch Rodeo and HARD in this action. The Alameda County Sheriff's Office had no role and provided no input in determining where the Free Speech Area for the May 2022 rodeo would be located.

INTERROGATORY NO. 6:

DESCRIBE whether YOU provided any input regarding the location of the "Free Speech Area" during the 2022 Events.

RESPONSE NO. 6:

Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

1 Responding Party has no independent information responsive to this request, beyond the
 2 documents produced by Rowell Ranch Rodeo and HARD in this action. The Alameda County
 3 Sheriff's Office had no role and provided no input in determining where the Free Speech Area for
 4 the May 2022 rodeo would be located.

5 **INTERROGATORY NO. 7:**

6 DESCRIBE all conversations, including in-person, in writing and via telephone, YOU had
 7 with any individual or agency, including but not limited to Rowell Ranch Rodeo, Inc.
 8 representatives or its employees, and Hayward Area Recreation and Park District employees or its
 9 representatives, regarding the demonstration activities during the 2022 Events.

10 **RESPONSE NO. 7:**

11 Responding Party objects that this interrogatory is overbroad and unduly burdensome to
 12 the extent it requires the County of Alameda to undertake a County-wide search for responsive
 13 information and documents, and pursuant to an agreement with plaintiffs' counsel, accordingly
 14 limits its response to the Alameda County Sheriff's Office. Responding Party also limits its
 15 response to the demonstrations on May 20, 2022. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory
 16 to the extent it calls for information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and
 17 work product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party
 18 responds as follows:

19 Deputy Sheriffs Joshua Mayfield, Christian Campbell, Sowmya Ramadas, and Matthew
 20 Laszuk were present at the Rowell Ranch Rodeo on May 20, 2022. During that time, they
 21 discussed the demonstrations amongst themselves, with the demonstrators, with HARD
 22 employees, and/or with Rowell Ranch Rodeo volunteers.

23 During the demonstrations, Dep. Mayfield also initiated a telephone conversation with
 24 Sgt. Moises Gomez, the Sergeant on Duty for the Sheriff's Deputies at the rodeo. Dept. Mayfield
 25 wanted to appraise Sgt. Gomez of the situation. In sum, Dept. Mayfield advised Sgt. Gomez of
 26 the ongoing demonstrations and that the demonstrators had been conducting themselves
 27 peacefully; that HARD/Rowell Ranch had requested that the Sheriff's Deputies instruct the

1 demonstrators to relocate to the Free Speech Area; that he had no intention of compelling the
 2 demonstrators to relocate to the Free Speech Area; and that he also had no intention of arresting
 3 the demonstrators unless they blocked ingress/egress (a trespassing violation), became violent, or
 4 otherwise broke the law. Sgt. Gomez expressed his agreement with Dep. Mayfield's plan for
 5 handling the demonstrations. This conversation was not memorialized by audio recording or in
 6 writing by either Dep. Mayfield or Sgt. Gomez.

7 **INTERROGATORY NO. 8:**

8 IDENTIFY the employees or representatives of YOUR office that participated in the
 9 communications described in Interrogatory No.7.

10 **RESPONSE NO. 8:**

11 Responding Party objects that this interrogatory is overbroad and unduly burdensome to
 12 the extent it requires the County of Alameda to undertake a County-wide search for responsive
 13 information and documents, and pursuant to an agreement with plaintiffs' counsel, accordingly
 14 limits its response to the Alameda County Sheriff's Office. Responding Party also limits its
 15 response to the demonstrations on May 20, 2022 and to the communications identified in
 16 Interrogatory No. 7. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for
 17 information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine.
 18 Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

19 Sheriff's Deputies Joshua Mayfield, Christian Campbell, Sowmya Ramadas, and
 20 Matthew Laszuk, and Sgt. Moises Gomez.

21 **INTERROGATORY NO. 9:**

22 DESCRIBE the telephone conversations YOU or your employees participated in on May
 23 20, 2022, including but not limited to the conversation as referenced in paragraph 41 of the
 24 Complaint, including all details of the call.

25 **RESPONSE NO. 9:**

26 Responding Party objects that this interrogatory is overbroad and unduly burdensome to
 27 the extent it requires the County of Alameda to undertake a County-wide search for responsive

1 information and documents, and outside the scope of discovery permitted by F.R.C.P. § 26(b)(1)
 2 to the extent it is not limited to the 2022 demonstrations at the Rowell Ranch Rodeo.
 3 Accordingly, pursuant to an agreement with plaintiffs' counsel, Responding Party accordingly
 4 limits its response to the Alameda County Sheriff's Office. Responding Party also limits its
 5 response to the demonstrations on May 20, 2022 and to the communications identified in
 6 Interrogatory No. 7. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for
 7 information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine.
 8 Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

9 Responding Party does not believe that DOE DEFENDANT 1 spoke with anyone at the
 10 Alameda County Sheriff's Office, as alleged in paragraph 41 of the Complaint. Rather, the only
 11 telephone conversation the Alameda County Sheriff's Office is aware of involving its Deputies
 12 either immediately before their arrival and/or during their presence that day at the rodeo was a
 13 telephone conversation between Dep. Joshua Mayfield and Sgt. Moises Gomez, the Sergeant on
 14 Duty for the Sheriff's Deputies at the rodeo, which occurred during the demonstration.

15 In sum, Dept. Mayfield wanted to appraise Sgt. Gomez of the situation. He advised Sgt.
 16 Gomez of the ongoing demonstrations and that the demonstrators had been conducting
 17 themselves peacefully; that HARD/Rowell Ranch had requested that the Sheriff's Deputies
 18 instruct the demonstrators to relocate to the Free Speech Area; that he had no intention of
 19 compelling the demonstrators to relocate to the Free Speech Area; and that he also had no
 20 intention of arresting the demonstrators unless they blocked ingress/egress (a trespassing
 21 violation), became violent, or otherwise broke the law. Sgt. Gomez expressed his agreement with
 22 Dep. Mayfield's plan for handling the demonstrations. This conversation was not memorialized
 23 by audio recording or in writing by either Dep. Mayfield or Sgt. Gomez.

24 **INTERROGATORY NO. 10:**

25 IDENTIFY the employees or representatives of YOUR office that participated in the
 26 communications described in Interrogatory No. 9.

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RESPONSE NO. 10:

Responding Party objects that this interrogatory is overbroad and unduly burdensome to the extent it requires the County of Alameda to undertake a County-wide search for responsive information and documents, and outside the scope of discovery permitted by F.R.C.P. § 26(b)(1) to the extent it is not limited to the 2022 demonstrations at the Rowell Ranch Rodeo. Responding Party accordingly limits its response to the Alameda County Sheriff's Office. Responding Party also limits its response to the demonstrations on May 20, 2022 and to the communications identified in Interrogatory No. 7. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

Dep. Joshua Mayfield and Sgt. Moises Gomez.

INTERROGATORY NO. 11:

DESCRIBE the telephone conversations YOU or your employees participated in on May 20, 2022, including but not limited to the conversation as referenced in paragraph 110 of the Complaint, including all details of the call.

RESPONSE NO. 11:

Responding Party objects that this interrogatory is overbroad and unduly burdensome to the extent it requires the County of Alameda to undertake a County-wide search for responsive information and documents, and outside the scope of discovery permitted by F.R.C.P. § 26(b)(1) to the extent it is not limited to the 2022 demonstrations at the Rowell Ranch Rodeo. Pursuant to an agreement with plaintiffs' counsel, Responding Party accordingly limits its response to the Alameda County Sheriff's Office. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

Responding Party does not believe that DOE DEFENDANT 1 spoke with anyone at the Alameda County Sheriff's Office, as alleged in paragraph 110 of the Complaint. Rather, the only telephone conversation the Alameda County Sherri's Office is aware of involving its Deputies

1 either immediately before their arrival and/or during their presence that day was a telephone
 2 conversation between Dep. Joshua Mayfield and Sgt. Moises Gomez, which occurred during the
 3 demonstrations.

4 In sum, Dept. Mayfield wanted to appraise Sgt. Gomez of the situation. He advised Sgt.
 5 Gomez of the ongoing demonstrations and that the demonstrators had been conducting
 6 themselves peacefully; that HARD/Rowell Ranch had requested that the Sheriff's Deputies
 7 instruct the demonstrators to relocate to the Free Speech Area; that he had no intention of
 8 compelling the demonstrators to relocate to the Free Speech Area; and that he also had no
 9 intention of arresting the demonstrators unless they blocked ingress/egress (a trespassing
 10 violation), became violent, or otherwise broke the law. Sgt. Gomez expressed his agreement with
 11 Dep. Mayfield's plan for handling the demonstrations. This conversation was not memorialized
 12 by audio recording or in writing by either Dep. Mayfield or Sgt. Gomez.

13 **INTERROGATORY NO. 12:**

14 IDENTIFY the employees or representatives of YOUR office that participated in the
 15 communications described in Interrogatory No. 11.

16 **RESPONSE NO. 12:**

17 Responding Party objects that this interrogatory is overbroad and unduly burdensome to
 18 the extent it requires the County of Alameda to undertake a County-wide search for responsive
 19 information and documents, and outside the scope of discovery permitted by F.R.C.P. § 26(b)(1)
 20 to the extent it is not limited to the 2022 demonstrations at the Rowell Ranch Rodeo. Responding
 21 Party accordingly limits its response to The Alameda County Sheriff's Office and to the
 22 communications described in Interrogatory No. 7. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory
 23 to the extent it calls for information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and
 24 work product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party
 25 responds as follows:

26 Dep. Joshua Mayfield and Sgt. Moises Gomez.

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1 **INTERROGATORY NO. 13:**

2 DESCRIBE any complaints, whether informal or formal, YOU have received alleging
3 interference with a DEMONSTRATOR's FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS. This interrogatory is
4 limited in time to the past five years, beginning July 1, 2018.

5 **RESPONSE NO. 13:**

6 Responding Party objects that this interrogatory is overbroad and unduly burdensome to
7 the extent it requires the County of Alameda to undertake a County-wide search for responsive
8 information and documents, and outside the scope of discovery permitted by F.R.C.P. § 26(b)(1)
9 to the extent it is not limited to the Alameda County Sheriff's Office and demonstrations at the
10 Rowell Ranch Rodeo. Responding Party accordingly limits its response to the Alameda County
11 Sheriff's Office and demonstrations at the Rowell Ranch Rodeo beginning July 1, 2018. .
12 Responding Party objects that this request to the extent it violates California Penal Code Section
13 832.5, Penal Code Section 832.7, Evidence Code Section 1043, and Gov. Code Section 7927.700.
14 Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or documents
15 protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and without
16 waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:
17 Other than plaintiffs' complaints against the County of Alameda regarding the
18 demonstration at the 2022 Rowell Ranch Rodeo, Responding Party has not been able to identify
19 any complaints from other demonstrators at the Rowell Ranch Rodeo since July 1, 2018.

20 Responding Party is still in the process of performing a diligent and reasonable search and
21 upon completion, it will update its Response to the extent it locates additional information and
22 documents.

23 **INTERROGATORY NO. 14:**

24 DESCRIBE any action YOU have taken regarding complaints alleging interference with a
25 DEMONSTRATOR's FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS. This interrogatory is limited in time to
26 the past five years, beginning July 1, 2018.

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1 **RESPONSE NO. 14:**

2 Responding Party objects that this interrogatory is overbroad and unduly burdensome to
 3 the extent it requires the County of Alameda to undertake a County-wide search for responsive
 4 information and documents, and outside the scope of discovery permitted by F.R.C.P. § 26(b)(1)
 5 to the extent it is not limited to Alameda County Sheriff's Office and "DEMONSTRATORS"
 6 (defined by plaintiffs as demonstrators at rodeos) at the Rowell Ranch Rodeo. Responding Party
 7 accordingly limits its response to the Alameda County Sheriff's Office and demonstrators at the
 8 Rowell Ranch Rodeo on May 20, 2022. Responding Party objects to the extent that this
 9 interrogatory violates the privacy rights of Responding Party's employees. Responding Party
 10 objects that this request to the extent it violates California Penal Code Section 832.5, Penal Code
 11 Section 832.7, Evidence Code Section 1043, and Gov. Code Section 7927.700. Responding Party
 12 objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or documents protected by the
 13 attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine.

14 **INTERROGATORY NO. 15:**

15 DESCRIBE any changes to YOUR policies and procedures described in Interrogatory No.
 16 1 since May 2022.

17 **RESPONSE NO. 15:**

18 Responding Party objects that this interrogatory is overbroad and unduly burdensome to
 19 the extent it requires the County of Alameda to undertake a County-wide search for responsive
 20 information and documents, and accordingly limits its response to The Alameda County Sheriff's
 21 Office and to any changes made in response to the demonstrations at the 2022 rodeo. Responding
 22 Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or documents protected by
 23 the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving said
 24 objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

25 Not applicable.

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1 **INTERROGATORY NO. 16:**

2 IDENTIFY the woman Deputy Mayfield hugged upon arrival at the Rowell Ranch Rodeo
3 Park on May 20, 2022, as referenced in paragraph 110 of the Complaint.

4 **RESPONSE NO. 16:**

5 Responding Party objects to the extent that this interrogatory violates the privacy rights of
6 Responding Party's employees. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it
7 calls for information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product
8 doctrine. Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

9 Ashley Strassberg.

10 **INTERROGATORY NO. 17:**

11 DESCRIBE Deputy Mayfield's relationship with the woman IDENTIFIED in
12 INTERROGATORY No 16.

13 **RESPONSE NO. 17:**

14 Responding Party objects to the extent that this interrogatory violates the privacy rights of
15 Responding Party's employees. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it
16 calls for information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product
17 doctrine. Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

18 Dep. Joshua Mayfield knows Ashley Strassberg on a semi-social and a professional basis.
19 Ms. Strassberg was working for the Castro Valley Chamber of Commerce at the time that Dep.
20 Mayfield was working in the County of Alameda's Code Enforcement unit before he joined the
21 Sheriff's Office.

22 **INTERROGATORY NO. 18:**

23 DESCRIBE the reason why Deputy Mayfield, in his initial approach to Plaintiffs, on May
24 20, 2022, told them they were fine demonstrating where they were even though they were
25 demonstrating outside the "Free Speech Area," as referenced in paragraphs 42-43 of the
26 Complaint.

27 ///

RESPONSE NO. 18:

Responding Party objects to the extent this interrogatory calls for a legal opinion. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

Dep. Joshua Mayfield and the Alameda County Sheriff's Office did not have any role or input in establishing the Free Speech Area. When Dep. Mayfield arrived at the rodeo and initially approached the demonstrators, he did not believe the demonstrators were breaking any law simply by peacefully demonstrating where they were at that time, as long as they did not block ingress/egress to the rodeo arena (a trespassing violation), did not become violent, or did not otherwise break any other law. Accordingly, he had no intention of requiring them to move to the Free Speech Area or to arrest them if they did not. He communicated this to the demonstrators at that time.

INTERROGATORY NO. 19:

DESCRIBE the reason why on May 20, 2022 Deputy Mayfield, after telling Plaintiffs they were fine demonstrating outside the "Free Speech Area," re-approached Plaintiffs with Defendant Kevin Hart and told Plaintiffs they could be arrested for demonstrating outside the "Free Speech Area," as referenced in paragraphs 44-48 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE NO. 19:

Responding Party objects to the extent this interrogatory calls for a legal opinion. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it assumes facts not in evidence; specifically, that he told plaintiffs that "they could be arrested could be arrested for demonstrating outside the 'Free Speech Area'"; and that he was working "in concert" with Mr. Hart and/or HARD. Subject to and without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

1 Dep. Joshua Mayfield and the Alameda County Sheriff's Office did not have any role or
 2 input in establishing the Free Speech Area. When Dep. Mayfield arrived at the rodeo and initially
 3 approached the demonstrators, he did not believe the demonstrators were breaking any law
 4 simply by peacefully demonstrating where they were at that time, as long as they did not block
 5 ingress/egress to the rodeo arena (a trespassing violation), did not become violent, or did not
 6 otherwise break any other law. Accordingly, he had no intention of requiring them to move to the
 7 Free Speech Area or to arrest them if they did not. He communicated this to the demonstrators at
 8 that time.

9 A short while later, Dept. Mayfield walked over with Kevin Hart of HARD to the
 10 demonstrators. While Dept. Mayfield was standing there, Mr. Hart showed the demonstrators a
 11 map of the rodeo grounds, including the Free Speech Area, and Mr. Hart requested that they
 12 relocate to the designated area. During this interchange between Mr. Hart and the demonstrators,
 13 Plaintiff Joseph P. Cuvillo turned to Dep. Mayfield and asked him if he was going to arrest him
 14 if he did not comply with Mr. Hart's request. Dep. Mayfield responded that he "could be
 15 arrested..." At the time he made the statement, Dep. Mayfield had no intention of arresting the
 16 demonstrators, but was merely informing them that if they blocked ingress/egress, were not
 17 otherwise peaceful, or broke other laws, that they could be arrested.

18 While Mr. Hart and the demonstrators continued to engage, Dep. Mayfield left and
 19 initiated a short telephone conversation with Sgt. Moises Gomez, the Sergeant on Duty for the
 20 Sheriff's Deputies at the rodeo. Dept. Mayfield wanted to appraise Sgt. Gomez of the situation.
 21 In sum, he advised Sgt. Gomez of the ongoing demonstrations and that the demonstrators had
 22 been conducting themselves peacefully; that HARD/Rowell Ranch had requested that the
 23 Sheriff's Deputies instruct the demonstrators to relocate to the Free Speech Area; that he had no
 24 intention of compelling the demonstrators to relocate to the Free Speech Area; and that he also
 25 had no intention of arresting the demonstrators unless they blocked ingress/egress (a trespassing
 26 violation), became violent, or otherwise broke the law. Sgt. Gomez expressed his agreement with
 27
 28

1 Dep. Mayfield's plan for handling the demonstrations. This conversation was not memorialized
 2 by audio recording or in writing by either Dep. Mayfield or Sgt. Gomez.

3 After ending his telephone call with Sgt. Gomez, Dep. Mayfield returned to speak with
 4 Mr. Cuviello and the other demonstrators, with the intention of repeating his early request that the
 5 demonstrators not block the ingress/egress and that they remain peaceful.

6 **INTERROGATORY NO. 20:**

7 IDENTIFY the person(s) Deputy Mayfield was speaking to on his cell phone, as
 8 referenced in paragraphs 49-50 of the Complaint.

9 **RESPONSE NO. 20:**

10 Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or
 11 documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and
 12 without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

13 Sgt. Moises Gomez of the Alameda County Sheriff's Office.

14 **INTERROGATORY NO. 21:**

15 DESCRIBE the conversation Deputy Mayfield had with the person(s) IDENTIFIED in
 16 INTERROGATORY No. 19.

17 **RESPONSE NO. 21:**

18 Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or
 19 documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and
 20 without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

21 During the demonstrations, Dep. Mayfield initiated a short telephone conversation with
 22 Sgt. Moises Gomez, the Sergeant on Duty at the time. In sum, Dept. Mayfield wanted to appraise
 23 Sgt. Gomez of the situation. He advised Sgt. Gomez of the ongoing demonstrations and that the
 24 demonstrators had been conducting themselves peacefully; that HARD/Rowell Ranch had
 25 requested that the Sheriff's Deputies instruct the demonstrators to relocate to the Free Speech
 26 Area; that he had no intention of compelling the demonstrators to relocate to the Free Speech
 27 Area; and that he also had no intention of arresting the demonstrators unless they blocked

1 ingress/egress (a trespassing violation), became violent, or otherwise broke the law. Sgt. Gomez
 2 expressed his agreement with Dep. Mayfield's plan for handling the demonstrations. This
 3 conversation was not memorialized by audio recording or in writing by either Dep. Mayfield or
 4 Sgt. Gomez.

5 **INTERROGATORY NO. 22:**

6 DESCRIBE the conversation Deputy Mayfield had with Defendant Kevin Hart and other
 7 police officers, as referenced in paragraph 50 of the Complaint.

8 **RESPONSE NO. 22:**

9 Responding Party objects to this interrogatory to the extent it calls for information or
 10 documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Subject to and
 11 without waiving said objections, Responding Party responds as follows:

12 Dep. Joshua Mayfield explained to Mr. Hart that he and the other Deputies would not
 13 require the demonstrators to leave the rodeo grounds and/or relocate to the Free Speech Area as
 14 long as they did not block ingress/egress, became violent, or otherwise break any other law.

15 Dated: October 27, 2023

FENNEMORE WENDEL

16
17 By: 
18

William B. Rowell
 Thiele R. Dunaway
 Marc Brainich
 Michele C. Kirrane
 Attorneys for Defendants
 County of Alameda and Alameda County
 Deputy Sheriff Joshua Mayfield

VERIFICATION TO FOLLOW

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Joseph P. Cuvillo, et al. v. Rowell Ranch Rodeo, Inc., et al.
USDC – Northern District of California, Case No. 3:23-cv-01652-VC

I am a citizen of the United States and employed in County, California. I am over the age of eighteen years and not a party to the within-entitled action. My business address is 1111 Broadway, 24th Floor, Oakland, California 94607.

On October 27, 2023, I served true copies of the following document(s) described as
DEFENDANT COUNTY OF ALAMEDA'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFFS' INTERROGATORIES, SET ONE on the interested parties in this action as follows:

Please see attached Service List.

BY EMAIL OR ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION: By causing the document(s) listed above to be sent to the person at the e-mail addresses listed below. I did not receive, within a reasonable time after transmission, any electronic message or other indication that the transmission was unsuccessful.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct and that I am employed in the office of a member of the bar of this Court at whose direction the service was made.

Executed on October 27, 2023, at Oakland, California.

Jenah M. Lamm

Lena S. Mason

SERVICE LIST

Joseph P. Cuvillo, et al. v. Rowell Ranch Rodeo, Inc., et al.
USDC – Northern District of California, Case No. 3:23-cv-01652-VC

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